



EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY

EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY PROVISIONAL SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS ON TRADE IN SERVICES FOR THE AFRICAN CONTINENTAL FREE TRADE AREA (AfCFTA)

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

1. The specific commitments in this schedule apply to East African Community (EAC) Partner States under the conditions laid down in the EAC Treaty and the Common Market Protocol (CMP). These commitments apply only to the relations between the EAC Partner States and other AfCFTA State Parties. They do not affect the rights and obligations of EAC Partner States arising from Community law.
2. The following abbreviations are used to indicate the Partner States:

BU – Republic of Burundi
KE – Republic of Kenya
RW – Republic of Rwanda
UG – Republic of Uganda
URT – United Republic of Tanzania
3. The Republic of South Sudan and the Democratic Republic of Congo are not included in this schedule of specific commitments.
4. The rights and obligations arising from the AfCFTA Protocol on Trade in Services, including the schedule of commitments, shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	KE: 3) Commercial presence requires that foreign service providers incorporate or establish the business locally. Local content requirement applies to non-Kenyan services and service suppliers¹	KE: 3) Resident firms are taxed at a lower rate than Non- Resident firms.² A foreign service supplier is not allowed to own a free hold title. They may only acquire land on a leasehold basis.³	
	UG⁴: 3) Commercial presence requires that non-Ugandan services/ services suppliers incorporate or register the business locally in Uganda. Joint venture and local content requirements apply to non-Ugandan services and services suppliers.	UG⁵: 3) Land ownership is only by Uganda Citizens but foreigners⁶ can lease land for development purposes upon approval by the sector Ministry. Acquisition, purchase and rent or lease of real estate by foreign persons is subject to needs test which will take into account the economic, socio-cultural impact. A foreign service supplier shall use advance technology and must prove commitment to recruit and develop more local human resources. Also, a foreign service supplier, whether in joint venture or not, shall have the obligation to transfer its technology and/or offer on-the-job training for national employees	
		RW⁷: 3) Foreign commercial presence firms seeking to recruit employees in Rwanda shall comply with the Ministerial Instructions determining the list of occupations for which skills are lacking or in short supply on the labour market. 8The Occupational Demand List (ODL) allows for expertise in those sectors listed to be recruited externally from Rwanda and facilitated with work permits and work visas. The current ODL, which is updated annually, is available at: https://migration.gov.rw/publications/odl	

¹ This requirement does not apply to Sectors and Subsectors committed by Kenya's Schedule of Specific Commitments at the WTO Ref GATS / SC/47.

² This requirement does not apply to Sectors and Subsectors committed by Kenya's Schedule of Specific Commitments at the WTO Ref GATS / SC/47.

³ This requirement does not apply to Sectors and Subsectors committed by Kenya's Schedule of Specific Commitments at the WTO Ref GATS / SC/47.

⁴ This does not apply to commitments in sectors and subsectors in Uganda's Schedule of Commitment under GATS

⁵ This does not apply to commitments in sectors and subsectors in Uganda's Schedule of Commitment under GATS

⁶ Foreigners will include non-Ugandan citizens and companies whose ownership is over 50% non-Ugandan

⁷ For Rwanda, horizontal limitation on Mode 3 National Treatment does not apply to Sectors and sub-sectors committed under GATS.

⁸ For Rwanda, the period of stay is up to 3 years renewable depending on contract for employees/workers on the Occupational Demand List (ODL). The ODL is updated annually.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	URT⁹ 3) All foreign establishments in Tanzania must be incorporated and licensed. Acquisitions of domestic firms and mergers by foreigners are subject to approval by the relevant authority specified in national laws Local content requirement applies to non- Tanzanian services and service suppliers	URT¹⁰ 1),2),3),4): Subsidies are unbound 3) Foreigners¹¹ can only access land in Tanzania by applying for Leasehold Title, for up to 33 years, through investment authorities Acquisition, purchase and rent or lease of real estate by foreign persons is subject to needs test which will take into account the economic, socio-cultural impact. A foreign service supplier shall use advance technology and must prove commitment to recruit and develop more local human resources. Also, a foreign service supplier, whether in joint venture or not, shall have the obligation to transfer its technology and/or offer on-the-job training for national employees.	
	BU¹², KE, RW¹³, UG¹⁴: 4) Unbound, except for measures affecting entry and temporary stay of natural persons in the following categories: ‘Contractual Service Supplier’¹⁵¹⁶ ¹⁷means a natural person of a State Party employed by a juridical person of that State Party which has no commercial presence in the territory of another State Party and which has concluded a bona fide contract to supply services with a consumer in a State Party requiring the presence on a temporary basis of its employees in that State Party in order to fulfil the contract to provide services. The natural person should have worked with that juridical person for at least two years. ‘Independent Service Supplier’¹⁸ ¹⁹²⁰means a natural person of a State Party engaged in the supply of a service and registered as self-employed in the territory of that State Party who has no commercial presence in the territory of any other State Party and who has concluded a bona fide contract to supply services with a final consumer in a State Party requiring his/her presence on a temporary basis in that State Party in order to fulfil the contract to provide services. The natural person should have at least two years of experience in the particular field that is the subject of the service contract.	BU, KE, RW, UG: 4) Unbound except as indicated in the market access column	

9 For URT this does not apply to commitments on Hotels of four stars and above as scheduled under GATS

10 For URT this does not apply to commitments on Hotels of four stars and above as scheduled under GATS

11 Including companies whose ownership comprise of 51% and above foreign equity.

12 For Burundi, all categories are allowed a visa of 90 days in 365 days

13 For Rwanda, Sectors and sub-sectors committed under GATS are exceptions on mode 4 limitations mentioned in the horizontal section

14 This does not apply to commitments in sectors and subsectors in Uganda’s Schedule of Commitment under GATS

15 For Kenya, an entry permit is issuable for a maximum of two (2) years depending on the nature of the contract.

16 For Uganda, an entry permit is issuable for a period between six (6) and thirty six (36) months

17 For Rwanda, the period of stay shall be up to two (2) years depending on the contract

18 For Kenya, an entry permit is issuable for a maximum of two (2) years depending on the nature of the contract

19 For Uganda, an entry permit is issuable for a maximum of three (3) years subject to domestic laws and other administrative requirements in case of renewal. However, special passes for three (3) months are also provided.

20 For Rwanda, the period of stay shall be up to two (2) years depending on the contract

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	‘Business Visitors’ means Persons who visit another State Party temporarily for the purposes specified in (i) – (iv) below: i. For the sale of services or entering into agreements for such sales for that services supplier (Service Seller)		
	ii. Employees of a juridical person for the purpose of setting up a commercial presence of that juridical person in another State Party. Application has to be made before such person comes to another State Party. iii. Persons participating in business meetings; iv. Persons engaged in installing machinery of providing after-sale services of machinery under the conditions of the purchase of the machinery. Access is subject to the condition that representatives of such services suppliers will not: - be engaged in making direct sales to the general public or in supplying services themselves - receive remuneration from a source located within another State Party. Entry for persons in this category (i-iii) shall be for a period of not more than 90 days in a Calendar Year. A special pass for three (3) months and above is required for iv. ‘Intra-corporate transferees’²¹²²²³ mean personnel sent from the headquarters of a State Party service supplier, which has established a commercial presence in another State Party and who has been previously employed by a State Party service supplier for at least two years. Each company is allowed to bring a maximum of five²⁴ expatriates under the following sub-categories: managers, executives and specialists across the 3 categories, as defined hereunder:		

²¹ For Kenya, an entry permit is issuable for a maximum of two (2) years depending on the nature of the contract

²² For Uganda, an entry permit is issuable for a maximum of three (3) years subject to domestic laws and other administrative requirements in case of renewal. However, special passes for three (3) months are also provided.

²³ For Rwanda, the period of stay shall be up to two (2) years depending on the contract.

²⁴ For Kenya, the maximum is three (3) for expatriates.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	1. Executives: Natural persons who head the organization and primarily plans, direct and control the strategic functions of the organization or a major component or function of the organization, exercise wide latitude in decision-making, and receive only general supervision or direction from higher-level executives, the board of directors. This sub-category would not directly perform tasks related to the actual provision of a service or services of the organization. 2. Managers: Persons within an organization, who primarily i. Plans, directs and control the operational activities of organization, or a department or sub-division of the organization. ii. Supervises the work of other supervisory, professional employees iii. Has the authority to hire and fire or recommend hiring, supervisory and professional employees. iv. Have the discretionary authority over day-to-day operations. v. Plan, budgeting and control of assets and liabilities of the organization. 3 Specialists: Natural persons in the organization who possesses technical or specialized skills, and a proprietary knowledge of the organization's products, services, operations or management techniques. ‘Trainees’²⁵²⁶²⁷ means natural persons who have been employed by a juridical person of a State Party for at least one year, who possess relevant qualification/technical skill and who are temporarily transferred to an establishment in the territory of the other State Party for career development purposes or to obtain training in business techniques or methods. The recipient establishment may be required to submit a training programme covering the duration of stay for prior approval, demonstrating that the purpose of the stay is for training corresponding to the level of relevant qualification.		

²⁵ For Kenya, an entry permit is issuable for a maximum of one (1) year.

²⁶ For Uganda, special passes shall be accorded for three (3) months to one (1) year.

²⁷ For Rwanda, the period of stay is 90 days

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	URT²⁸: 4) Unbound except for the following categories: a. Business Visitors: entry and stay shall be for a period of up to 90 days in a year (365days). This shall apply to persons visiting Tanzania for purposes including attending business conference or negotiating business contract; participating in approved research work, business exhibition or marketing of services provided that they shall not be engaged in making direct sales to the general public or in supplying services themselves and shall not receive any remuneration from a source located within Tanzania. b. Intra-corporate transferees – subject to unavailability of a Tanzanian with required skills in the local labour market, non-citizens may be employed in job positions such as manager, executives and specialist for provision of a service in Tanzania for short periods of stay up nine (9) months Managers: Persons who direct a branch office or one or more departments as their head, or supervise or control the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial personnel and have the authority to appoint or remove the personnel and powers to exercise discretionary authority over day-to-day operations. Executives: Persons who are in senior positions within a juridical person or a branch, and who primarily direct the management, have wide decision-making powers and are either members of the board of directors or receive directions from the board or the general body of shareholders.	URT²⁹ 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the market access column. However, ICTs and CSS – the skilled foreign employees are required to provide training to locals.	

²⁸ For URT this does not apply to commitments on Hotels of four stars and above as scheduled under GATS

²⁹ For URT this does not apply to commitments on Hotels of four stars and above as scheduled under GATS

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	Specialists: Persons who possess high qualifications and knowledge at an advanced level relevant to the organization's activities or of the organization's research, equipment, techniques or management and may include persons who are members of accredited professional bodies. c. Contractual Service Suppliers: shall be granted a stay period of up to two (2) years in order to perform a service pursuant to a contract between their employer and a client(s) located in Tanzania where the employer does not have an affiliate office and where remuneration must be paid solely to the employer. Access shall be subject to unavailability of a national with required skills and only in the specific service sector in which contract has been entered into and employees should have appropriate educational and professional qualifications relevant to the services to be provided and requires an authorization by the competent authority d. Independent Service Supplier: means a natural person of a State Party engaged in the supply of a service and registered as self-employed in the territory of that State Party who has no commercial presence in United Republic of Tanzania and who has concluded a bona fide contract to supply services with a final consumer in United Republic of Tanzania requiring his/her presence on a temporary basis in that State Party in order to fulfil the contract to provide services. The natural person should have at least two years of experience in the particular field. The temporary entry and stay shall be for a cumulative period of not more than six months in any twelve-month period.		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional services			
(a) Legal services (CPC 861)	RW, UG: 1) None 2) None 3) RW: None UG: None except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 4) None UG: Unbound	RW, UG: 1) None 2) None 3) RW: None UG: None except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 4) None UG: Unbound	
(b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC ver.2.1 822)	BU, RW, UG: 1) BU, RW, UG: None 2) BU, RW, UG: None 3) RW, UG : None BU: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% 4) BU, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, RW, UG: 1) BU, RW, UG: None 2) BU, RW, UG: None 3) RW, UG: None BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology 4) BU, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Financial auditing services (CPC ver.2.1 8221)	KE: 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	KE: 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Requirement for 51% employment of technical positions for nationals 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	
Accounting and Bookkeeping (CPC ver 2.1 8222)	KE: 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE: 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	BU, RW, KE, UG: 1) BU, RW, KE, UG: None 2) BU, RW, KE, UG: None 3) BU: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW, UG : None KE: Subject to issuance of licence by Institute of Certified Public Accountants of Kenya (ICPAK) 4) BU, RW, KE, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, RW, KE, UG: 1) BU, RW, KE, UG: None 2) BU, RW, KE, UG: None 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW, UG: None KE: Subject to issuance of license by ICPAK 4) BU, RW, KE, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) Architectural services ³⁰ (CPC 8671)	BU, KE, RW: 1) BU, RW: None KE: Unbound 2) BU, KE, RW: None 3) BU : Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% KE : Requirement for joint venture, locally incorporated with maximum foreign shareholding of 49% RW: None 4) BU, KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW: 1) BU, RW: None KE: Unbound 2) BU, KE, RW: None 3) RW: None BU, KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology KE: Requirement for 51% employment of technical positions for nationals 4) BU, KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: 1) BU, RW, UG: None URT, KE: Unbound 2) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 3) BU: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% KE: Requirement for joint venture, locally incorporated with maximum foreign shareholding of 49% URT: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 49% RW: None UG: None except as indicated in the horizontal section 4) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG URT: 1) BU, RW, UG: None URT, KE: Unbound 2) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 3) KE, BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW, UG, URT: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: 1) BU, RW, UG: None KE, URT: Unbound 2) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 3) BU: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% KE: Requirement for joint venture, locally incorporated with maximum foreign shareholding of 49% URT: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 49% RW: None UG: Requirement for shareholding with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% 4) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: 1) BU, RW, UG: None KE, URT: Unbound 2) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology Foreign firms to engage in providing services whose total value is above KES Five Hundred (500) Million. RW, UG, URT: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(h) Medical and dental services (CPC 9312)	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, RW, UG: None KE: Unbound 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% BU, RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, RW, UG: None KE: Unbound 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology BU, RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	BU, RW, UG: 1) BU, RW, UG: None 2) BU, RW, UG: None 3) BU, RW, UG: None 4) BU, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, RW, UG: 1) BU, RW, UG: None 2) BU, RW, UG: None 3) BU, RW, UG: None 4) BU, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. Computer and related services			
(a) Consultancy services related to the installation of hardware (CPC 841)	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW, UG: None	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW, UG: None	
(b) Software installation services (CPC 842)	4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(c) Data processing services (CPC 843) (d) Database services (CPC 844)	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW: None UG: Requirement for partnerships or joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 49% will apply 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU, KE, UG: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Research and development services (CPC 851-853)	BU, KE, RW: 1) BU, KE, RW: None 2) BU, KE, RW: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% KE: Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company RW: None 4) BU, KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW: 1) BU, KE, RW: None 2) BU, KE, RW: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW: None 4) BU, KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. Real estate services (CPC 821+822)	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: None 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: None 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
E. Rental/leasing services without operator (a) Relating to ships (CPC 83103) (b) Relating to aircraft (CPC 83104) (c) Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101+83102+83105) (d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106-83109)	BU, KE, RW: 1) BU, KE, RW: None 2) BU, KE, RW: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW: None 4) BU, KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW: 1) BU, KE, RW: None 2) BU, KE, RW: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW: None 4) BU, KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
F. Other business services			
(a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	BU, RW: 1) BU, RW: None 2) BU, RW: None	BU, RW: 1) BU, RW: None 2) BU, RW: None	
(b) Market research and opinion polling services (CPC 864)	3) BU, RW: None 4) BU, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) BU, RW: None 4) BU, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Management consulting services (CPC 865)			
(e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	KE, UG: 1) KE: Unbound UG: None 2) KE:UG: None 3) KE: Requirement for joint venture, locally incorporated with maximum shareholding of 49% UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 4) KE, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, UG: 1) KE: Unbound UG: None 2) KE, UG: None 3) KE, UG: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology 4) KE, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881)	BU, RW: 1) BU, RW: None 2) BU, RW: None 3) BU, RW: None	BU, RW: 1) BU, RW: None 2) BU, RW: None 3) BU, RW: None	
(g) Services incidental to fishing (CPC 882)	4) BU, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) BU, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(i) Services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884+885, 88442)	UG: 1) None 2) None 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	UG: 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)	UG: 1) None 2) None 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	UG: 1) None 2) None 3) Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (CPC 8861-8866)	BU, RW: 1) BU, RW: None 2) BU, RW: None	BU, RW: 1) BU, RW: None 2) BU, RW: None	
(q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	3) BU, RW: None 4) BU, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) BU, RW: None 4) BU, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
B. Courier services (CPC 7512)	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, KE, RW: Unbound UG: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% KE: Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company RW: Unbound UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, KE, RW: Unbound UG: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU: Unbound KE, UG: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. Telecommunication services			
Carrier services (CPC 8411, Version 2.1)	KE, RW, UG: 1) KE, RW, UG: None 2) KE, RW, UG: None 3) KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW: None UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 4) KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, RW, UG: 1) KE, RW, UG: None 2) KE, RW, UG: None 3) KE, RW, UG: None 4) KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Fixed telephony services (CPC 8412, Version 2.1)	BU, KE, RW, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW, URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, URT: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW: None URT: Maximum shares for foreign service through listing with the stock exchange providers shall be 75% of a free float threshold prescribed in the stock exchange rules 4) BU, KE, RW, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW, URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, URT: None 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology KE, RW, URT: None 4) BU, KE, RW, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, UG undertake the obligations contained in the GATS Reference Paper on Basic Telecommunications
Mobile communication services (CPC 8413, Version 2.1)	BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW: None UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section URT: Maximum shares for foreign service through listing with the stock exchange providers shall be 75% of a free float threshold prescribed in the stock exchange rules 4) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 3) BU : Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology KE, RW, URT, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Private network services (CPC 8414, Version 2.1)	BU, KE, RW, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW, URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, URT: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW: None URT: Maximum shares for foreign service through listing with the stock exchange providers shall be 75% of a free float threshold prescribed in the stock exchange rules 4) BU, KE, RW, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW, URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, URT: None 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology KE, RW, URT: None 4) BU, KE, RW, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Data transmission services (CPC 8415, Version 2.1)	BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW: Unbound UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section URT: Maximum shares for foreign service through listing with the stock exchange providers shall be 75% of a free float threshold prescribed in the stock exchange rules 4) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 3) BU : Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology KE, RW, URT, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Internet telecommunication services (CPC 842, Version 2.1)	BU, KE, RW, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW: Unbound URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, URT: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW: None URT: Maximum shares for foreign service through listing with the stock exchange providers shall be 75% of a free float threshold prescribed in the stock exchange rules 4) BU, KE, RW, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW: Unbound URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, URT: Non 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology KE, RW, URT: None 4) BU, KE, RW, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
D. Audio-visual services			
(a) Motion picture and video tape production and (excluding distribution services) (CPC 9611)	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: None 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE: Unbound RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: None 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE: Unbound RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(b) Motion picture projection service (CPC 9612)	KE, RW: 1) KE: Unbound* RW: None 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE: Unbound RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, RW: 1) KE: Unbound* RW: None 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE: Unbound RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Radio and television broadcast originals (CPC Ver. 2.1 - 8461) Radio and television channel programmes (CPC Ver. 2.1 - 8462) Broadcasting services and multi-channel programme distribution services (CPC Ver. 2.1 - 8463)	RW, UG: 1) RW, UG: Unbound 2) RW, UG: None 3) RW: Only 2 operators are allowed to put infrastructure UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 4) RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	RW, UG: 1) RW, UG: Unbound 2) RW, UG: None 3) RW, UG: None 4) RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES			
A. All insurance and insurance-related services			
(a) Life insurance services (CPC version 2.1 71311)	KE, URT: 1) KE, URT: Unbound 2) KE, URT: Unbound 3) KE: At least a third of the controlling interest, whether in terms of shares, paid up capital or voting rights must be held by citizens of Kenya URT: At least a third of the controlling interest, whether in terms of shares, paid up capital or voting rights must be held by citizens of Tanzania 4) KE, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, URT: 1) KE, URT: Unbound 2) KE, URT: Unbound 3) KE: None URT: At least a third of the members of the Board must be citizens of Tanzania 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(a) Life, accident and health insurance services (CPC 8121)	BU, RW: 1) BU, RW: Unbound 2) BU, RW: None 3) BU: Local incorporation required Joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW: None 4) BU, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, RW: 1) BU, RW: Unbound 2) BU, RW: Unbound 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW: None 4) BU, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(b) Non-life insurance services (CPC 8129)	BU, RW: 1) BU, RW: Unbound 2) BU: Unbound, except for aviation, marine and engineering RW: Unbound 3) BU: Local incorporation required Joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW: None 4) BU, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, RW: 1) BU, RW: Unbound 2) BU, RW: Unbound 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW: None 4) BU, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(b) Non-life insurance services (CPC version 2.1 7133) ³¹	KE: 1) Unbound, except for aviation, marine and engineering 2) Unbound, except for aviation, marine and engineering 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE: 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Reinsurance and retrocession (CPC 81299*)	KE, RW, URT: 1) KE: Mandatory cessions must be placed with Kenya Re: 25%; Zep Re: 10% and Africa Re: 5% RW, URT: Unbound 2) KE: Mandatory cessions must be placed with Kenya Re: 25%; Zep Re: 10% and Africa Re: 5% RW: None URT: Unbound 3) KE: Mandatory cessions must be placed with Kenya Re: 25%; Zep Re: 10% and Africa Re: 5% RW: None URT: At least a third of the controlling interest, whether in terms of shares, paid up capital or voting rights must be held by citizens of Tanzania 4) KE, RW, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, RW, URT: 1) KE, RW: None URT: Unbound 2) KE, RW: None URT: Unbound 3) KE, RW: None URT: At least a third of the controlling interest, whether in terms of shares, paid up capital or voting rights must be held by citizens of Tanzania 4) KE, RW, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

³¹ Kenya is exploring the process of amending commitments taken at the World Trade Organisation, and will subsequently reflect the outcome at the AFCFTA.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(d) Services Auxiliary to Insurance (Broking) (CPC 8140)	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: Unbound 2) KE: Prior approval of the Commissioner of Insurance is required to place Kenyan business with an insurer not registered under the Kenya Insurance Act RW: None 3) KE: 60% of the paid-up capital must be owned by EAC nationals RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: Unbound 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE, RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) Services Auxiliary to Insurance (Insurance Agency Services) (CPC 8140)	KE, RW: 1) KE: Unbound, except for reinsurance RW: Unbound 2) KE: Unbound RW: None 3) KE, RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: None 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE, RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Other auxiliary services (including assessors, intermediaries and loss adjusters)	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: None 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE, RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: None 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE, RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)			
(a) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public (CPC 81115-81119)	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) KE, UG: None BU, RW: Unbound 2) KE, RW, UG, BU: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company Joint venture requirement with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, KE: Unbound RW, UG: None 2) KE, RW, UG, BU: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(b) Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction (CPC 8113)	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU: Unbound KE, RW, UG: None 2) BU: Unbound KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU: Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company Joint venture requirement with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% KE, RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, RW,: Unbound KE, UG : None 2) BU, RW: Unbound KE, UG: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Financial leasing (8112)	UG: 1) None 2) None 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	UG: 1) None 2) None 3) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) All payment and money transmission services (CPC 81339*)	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU: Unbound KE, RW, UG: None 2) BU: Unbound KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU: Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company Joint venture requirement with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% KE, RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU: Unbound KE, RW, UG: None 2) BU: Unbound KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(e) Guarantees and commitments (CPC 81139*)	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU: Unbound KE, RW, UG: None 2) BU: Unbound KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU: Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company Joint venture requirement with maximum foreign shareholding of 51% KE, RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, KE: Unbound RW, UG: None 2) BU: Unbound KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU, KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(g) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities and provision of services related to such issues except underwriting (CPC 8132*)	KE: 1) Securities issued in a foreign jurisdiction cannot be offered or traded in the Kenyan market 2) None 3) Foreign portfolio investors can hold up to 40% of the shareholding of a locally listed company. They can also take up to 40% of any additional public offering by a foreign convened listed company 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE: 1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(h) Money broking (81339**)	UG: 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	UG: 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(i) Asset management except pension fund management (CPC 8119+ * 81323*)	KE: 1) None 2) None 3) 30% of paid up capital must be held by Kenyan nationals 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE: 1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(i) Asset Management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective management, custodial depository and trust services except pension fund management (CPC 8119+ * 81323*)	RW: 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	RW: 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(k) Advisory and other auxiliary financial services (CPC 8131 or 8133)	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: None 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE, RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: None 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE: Unbound RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
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9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL-RELATED SERVICES

A. Hotels and Restaurants (including catering) ³² A. Accommodation, food and beverage services (CPC 631-634, Version 2.1)	BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 3) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 3) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG, URT: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operator Services (CPC 8551-8554, Version 2.1)	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, UG: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, UG: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Tour operator CPC Ver. 2.1 - 8554	URT: 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal section	URT: 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal section	
C. Tourist Guide Services (CPC 8555, Version 2.1)	BU, KE: 1) BU, KE: None 2) BU, KE: None 3) BU, KE: None 4) BU: Unbound, except indicated in the horizontal section KE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE: 1) BU, KE: None 2) BU, KE: None 3) BU, KE: None 4) BU: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section KE: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C: Other Tourism Services			
Hunting Tourism	URT: 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal section	URT: 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal section	

³² For United Republic of Tanzania: Tanzania mainland, this applies exclusively to hotels and restaurants of 3 stars and above. For Islands (hotels and restaurants in national parks and game reserves) this applies to 4 stars and above.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Sport Fishing	URT: 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal section	URT: 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal section	
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
URT: all commitments in transport services included in this schedule exclude cabotage rights.			
A. Maritime transport services: a. Passenger transportation (CPC 7211) b. Freight transportation (CPC 7212) c. Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7213)	URT, UG: 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitment	URT, UG: 1) None 2) None 3) URT: The vessel must fly a Tanzanian flag and 7 out of 10 executive posts should be held by Tanzanian citizen. UG : None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitment	
(d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)	KE, UG: 1) KE: Unbound UG: None 2) KE, UG: None 3) KE: Joint venture requirement with nationals, with foreigners as minority shareholders. Foreigners holding management and technical roles should not exceed 10% of management and technical positions. Foreign workforce not to exceed 10% of entire workforce and must have specialized competencies and qualifications that is not available among Kenyan citizens UG: None but as indicated in the horizontal commitment. 4) KE, UG: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitment	KE, UG: 1) KE: Unbound UG : None 2) KE, UG: None 3) KE: Unbound UG: None but as indicated in the market access 4) KE, UG: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal commitment	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
B. Inland waterway transport services	BU, RW, UG:	BU, RW, UG:	
(a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7221)	1) BU, RW: Unbound UG: None	1) BU, RW: Unbound UG: None	
(b) Freight transportation (CPC 7222)	2) BU, RW, UG: None 3) BU: Joint venture requirement with nationals RW: None	2) BU, RW, UG: None 3) BU, UG: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW: None	
(c) Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7223)	UG: None except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) BU, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)	4) BU, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		
(e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)	RW, UG: 1) RW: Unbound* UG: None 2) RW, UG: None 3) RW: None UG: None except as indicated in the horizontal section 4) RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	RW, UG: 1) RW: Unbound* UG: None 2) RW, UG: None 3) RW: None UG: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology 4) RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(f) Supporting services for inland waterway transport (CPC 745*)	RW, UG: 1) RW: Unbound UG: None 2) RW, UG: None 3) RW: None UG: None except as indicated in the horizontal section 4) RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	RW, UG: 1) RW: Unbound UG: None 2) RW, UG: None 3) RW: None UG: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology 4) RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
C. Air transport services ³³ : (a) Aircraft repair and maintenance services (CPC 8868*) (b) Selling and marketing of air transport services (CPC 746*) (c) Computer reservation system (CRS) services (CPC 746*)	KE: 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) None 2) None 3) Unbound, except for advertising activities and the setting up of regional sales offices 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE: 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) None 2) None 3) Unbound, except for the activities referred to in the market access column 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
E. Rail transport services (d) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (CPC 8868*)	KE, RW, URT: 1) KE, RW: Unbound URT: None 2) KE, RW, URT: None 3) KE: Requirement for joint venture with nationals, with foreigners as minority shareholders Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company RW: None URT: Requirement for joint venture with maximum foreign shareholding of 49% 4) KE, RW, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, RW, URT: 1) KE, RW: Unbound URT: None 2) KE, RW, URT: None 3) KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology Requirement for on-the-job training for national employees RW, URT: None 4) KE, RW, URT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
F. Road transport services (a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7121 + 7122)	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) KE, UG: None BU, RW: Unbound* 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU: Joint venture requirement with nationals KE: Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) KE, UG: None BU, RW: Unbound* 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

33 As defined in paragraph 6 of the GATS Annex on Air Transport Services

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(b) Freight transportation (CPC 7123) (c) Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (CPC 7124)	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) KE, UG: None BU, RW: Unbound* 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU: Joint venture requirement with nationals KE: Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW, UG: 1) KE, UG: None BU, RW: Unbound* 2) BU, KE, RW, UG: None 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW, UG: None 4) BU, KE, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112 + 8867)	BU, KE, RW: 1) KE: Unbound* BU, RW: Unbound* 2) BU, KE, RW: None 3) BU: Joint venture requirement with nationals KE: Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company RW: None 4) BU, KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW: 1) KE: Unbound* BU, RW: Unbound* 2) BU, KE, RW: None 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW: None 4) BU, KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(e) Supporting services for road transport (CPC 744)	BU, KE, RW: 1) KE: None BU, RW: Unbound* 2) BU, KE, RW: None 3) BU: Joint venture requirement with nationals KE: Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company RW: None 4) BU, KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	BU, KE, RW: 1) KE: None BU, RW: Unbound* 2) BU, KE, RW: None 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology RW: None 4) BU, KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
G. Pipeline transport (CPC 7131-7139)	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: Unbound 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE: Joint venture requirement with nationals Requirement to incorporate locally as a limited liability company RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	KE, RW: 1) KE, RW: Unbound 2) KE, RW: None 3) KE: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology Requirement for on-the-job training for national employees RW: None 4) KE, RW: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector of sub-sector		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
H. Services auxiliary to all modes of transport	BU, RW, UG: 1) BU, RW: Unbound UG: None	BU, RW, UG: 1) BU, RW: Unbound UG: None	
(a) Cargo-handling services (CPC 741)	2) BU, RW, UG: None 3) BU: Joint venture requirement with nationals	2) BU, RW, UG: None 3) BU: Requirement for transfer of know-how and technology	
(b) Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	RW, UG: None 4) BU, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	RW, UG: None 4) BU, RW, UG: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(c) Freight transport agency services (CPC 748)			